

1 CLAIMS

2 1. A self-contained electronic pressure monitoring and shutdown device
3 comprising:

4 a switch-gauge with adjustable high and low pressure electrical contacts to
5 switch an electrical signal corresponding to the respective high and low
6 pressure alarm condition;

7 a pulse driven solenoid valve;

8 a high pressure indicator lamp;

9 a low pressure indicator lamp;

10 a low battery indicator lamp;

11 a system OK indicator lamp;

12 a "Test" manually activated electrical contact;

13 a "Reset" manually activated electrical contact;

14 a battery powered power module that supplies two separate voltages for
15 providing independent power sources to the electronic logic circuit and the
16 solenoid valve driver circuits;

17 an electronic logic circuit electrically coupled to the switch-gauge, pulse driven
18 solenoid valve, indicator lamps and manually activated electrical contacts
19 wherein the electronic logic circuit provides the following logic functions:

20 generates one or more consecutive shutdown pulses to trip the solenoid
21 valve and flashes the high pressure alarm lamp when a high pressure
22 condition is detected by the switch-gauge and confirmed by re-reading
23 the alarm signal for about one second;

generates one or more consecutive shutdown pulses to trip the solenoid valve and flashes the low pressure alarm lamp when a low pressure condition is detected by the switch-gauge and confirmed by re-reading the alarm signal for about one second;

latches the last cause of shutdown and maintains the corresponding alarm lamp flashing even if the cause for the shutdown is no longer present or a different alarm is detected after the shutdown;

when the "Reset" manually activated electrical contact is actuated by the operator it stops flashing the alarm lamps, generates one or more pulses to open the solenoid valve and ignores existing high and low pressure alarms for a preprogrammed number of minutes to allow the process to reach normal pressure;

flashes the system OK lamp every one or two seconds when no alarms have been detected since the last "Reset";

periodically reads the voltages supplied by the power module to confirm power supply is providing proper voltage;

flashes the low battery voltage lamp when one of the voltages from the power module falls below pre-programmed normal but not low enough to compromise reliable operation.

generates one or more consecutive shutdown pulses to trip the solenoid valve and flashes the low battery voltage alarm lamp when one of the voltages from the power module falls below a preprogrammed "low-low" voltage;

maintains memory of the last cause of shutdown after the system has been reset;

when the "Test" manually activated electrical contact is actuated by the operator it flashes the lamp corresponding to the last cause of shutdown

51 for a few seconds and then flashes each alarm lamp to confirm they are
52 in good working order.

53 2. The self-contained electronic pressure monitoring and shutdown device of
54 claim 1 wherein the high voltage provided by the power module is connected in
55 parallel with a capacitor of at least 1,000 uF for boosting pulse current capacity.

56 3. The self-contained electronic pressure monitoring and shutdown device of
57 claims 1 and 2 wherein the electronic logic circuit has the means to be
58 configured in such a way that it will delay the alarm and shutdown on the high
59 and/or low pressure alarms for a preprogrammed number of seconds to prevent
60 shutting down the process if the alarm is only temporary.

61 4. A self-contained electronic pressure monitoring and shutdown device
62 comprising:

63 a switch-gauge with adjustable high and low pressure electrical contacts to
64 switch an electrical signal corresponding to the respective high and low
65 pressure alarm condition;

66 a pulse driven solenoid valve;

67 a high pressure indicator lamp;

68 a low pressure indicator lamp;

69 a low battery indicator lamp;

70 a system OK indicator lamp;

71 a "Test" manually activated electrical contact;

72 a "Reset" manually activated electrical contact;

73 a solar powered power module that stores energy in capacitors, sized to store
74 enough energy to keep the device in operation throughout the night or longer;

an electronic logic circuit electrically coupled to the switch-gauge, pulse driven solenoid valve, indicator lamps and manually activated electrical contacts wherein the electronic logic circuit provides the following logic functions:

generates one or more consecutive shutdown pulses to trip the solenoid valve and flashes the high pressure alarm lamp when a high pressure condition is detected by the switch-gauge and confirmed by re-reading the alarm signal for about one second;

generates one or more consecutive shutdown pulses to trip the solenoid valve and flashes the low pressure alarm lamp when a low pressure condition is detected by the switch-gauge and confirmed by re-reading the alarm signal for about one second;

latches the last cause of shutdown and maintains the corresponding alarm lamp flashing even if the cause for the shutdown is no longer present or a different alarm is detected after the shutdown;

when the "Reset" manually activated electrical contact is actuated by the operator it stops flashing the alarm lamps, generates one or more pulses to open the solenoid valve and ignores existing high and low pressure alarms for a preprogrammed number of minutes to allow the process to reach normal pressure;

flashes the system OK lamp every one or two seconds when no alarms have been detected since the last "Reset";

periodically reads the voltages of the main capacitors of the power module and controls an output signal to activate a switcher voltage regulator that transfers energy from a high voltage storage capacitor to a low voltage capacitor so the low voltage is kept within a range that insures the reliable operation of the electronic logic module;

101 generates one or more consecutive shutdown pulses to trip the solenoid
102 valve when any of the main capacitors reaches below a preprogrammed
103 "low-low" voltage;

104 maintains memory of the last cause of shutdown after the system has
105 been reset;

106 when the "Test" manually activated electrical contact is actuated by the
107 operator, it flashes the lamp corresponding to the last cause of shutdown
108 for a few seconds and then flashes each alarm lamp to confirm they are
109 in good working order.

110 5. The self-contained electronic pressure monitoring and shutdown device of claim
111 4 wherein the electronic logic circuit has the means to be configured in such a
112 way that it will delay the alarm and shutdown on the high and/or low pressure
113 alarms for a preprogrammed number of seconds to prevent shutting down the
114 process if the alarm is only temporary.